

Back to the Basics to the Future

Dale R. Ekmark, CMRP

Maintenance and Reliability Advisor

Kazakhmys Corporate Development Centre

Republic of Kazakhstan

drekmark@gmail.com



MINDSET and CHANGE

• MAINTENANCE IMPROVEMENT is AN EXERCISE IN MINDSET

Mindset PPS

CHANGE IS UNCOMFORTABLEDO NOT INVALIDATE THE PAST!!



What is KAZAKHMYS?

Kazakhmys PLC is an international natural resources company, listed in the UK, with its principal operations in Kazakhstan and the surrounding region.

- Kazakhmys was one of the top 5 performing stocks in London for 2009
- The core business is the production and sale of copper. 8th largest producer in the world.
- Kazakhmys is fully integrated from mining ore through to the production of finished metal.
- The copper division produces significant volumes of other metals as by-products, including zinc, silver and gold.
- Largest power producer in Kazakhstan with >20% market share.
- +65,000 Employees



KAZAKHMYS --- COPPER at a GLANCE

- 20 Copper Mines (including open pit and underground)
- 2 major growth projects—Both funded (Boshekul and Aktogay)
- 10 concentrators
- 2 smelters
- Precious metals refinery
- Sulphuric acid plant
- 3 power plants
- In house railway network



FABRICATION, GOLD and PETROLEUM

MKM

Copper fabrication business in Germany

GOLD

- 3 gold mines
- 2 gold projects
- 1 silver project

PETROLEUM

602 km2 exploration block





LET'S START OFF BY CALLING THE PROFESSION WHAT IT REALLY IS.....

MAINTENANCE!!!

IT PROVIDES CLARITY to THOSE WHO HAVE THE MONEY ©



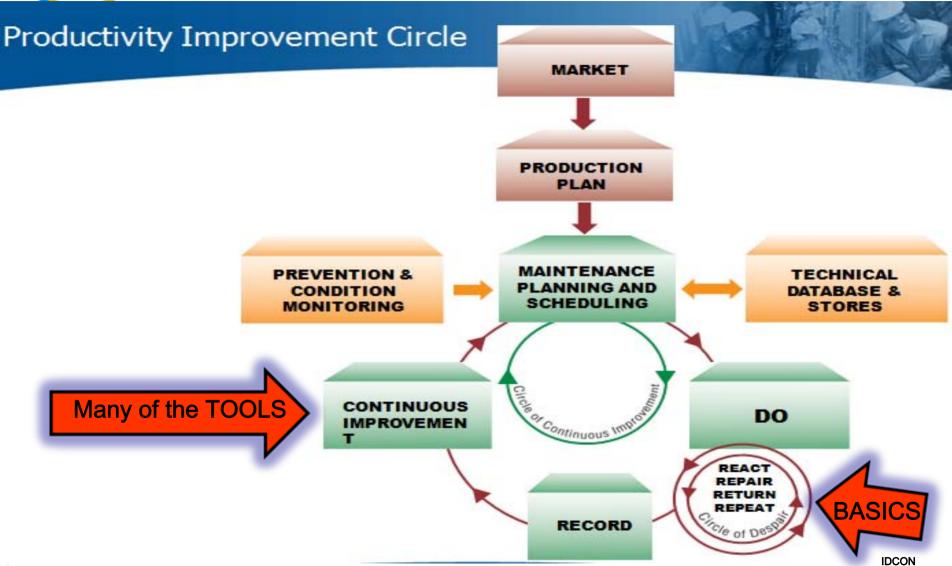
WHAT IS OUR MOST VALUED ASSET?

■ SORRY, IT IS **NOT** PEOPLE !!!!!!!!

■ IT IS THE **RIGHT** PEOPLE in THE **RIGHT** PLACES!!!



BREAK OUT OF THE Circle/Cycle of DESPAIR—"Back to Basics" to Break





SO MANY TOOLS, TOO LITTLE TIME!!! (The Alphabet Soup of "Silver Bullets")

Lean 5S CT

PS TPM 6Sigma

FMEA RCA PDM

RCM SCO

ETC> ETC>ETC>



FACTS of LIFE

FACT-1

80-20 RULE PREVAILS. <u>MANY</u> "SILVER BULLETS" DESIGNED FOR 20% WHO HAVE THE BASICS FUNDAMENTALLY EMBEDDED, NOT THE OTHER 80% OF US.

FACT—2

NO MATTER HOW SEXY IT APPEARS, MANY, IF NOT MOST OF THE TOOLS ARE HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON A FULLY FUNCTIONING, AND BORING, "BASIC MANAGEMENT" SYSTEM

FACT---3

MY NAME IS DALE EKMARK, AND I USED TO BE A THREE LETTER ACRONYM (TLA) ADDICT ©. I WAS ALWAYS ON THE HUNT FOR THE HOLY GRAIL OF MAINTENANCE. THERE IS NONE...HARD WORK and ENABLING PEOPLE IS THE ANSWER!!!



"...the best performers execute the basics of reliability and maintenance very well, while the average performers just talk about what needs to be done, or work too much on installing new "advanced" systems, forgetting the basics."

Torbjorn Idhammar IDCON, Inc



KAZAKHMYS The Basics

- A VISION BASED ON REALITY—A PICTURE OF SUCCESS
- THE RIGHT PEOPLE IN THE RIGHT PLACE—80% SUCCESS is PEOPLE-BASED
- SAFE BASIC WORK PRACTICES, EXCELLENT HOUSEKEEPING, & CLAIR
- I UBRICATION MANAGEMENT AND CONTAMINATION CONTROL
- BASIC AND UNWAVERING EXCELLENT MAINTENANCE PRACTICES. (BALANCING-ALIGNMENT-COOLING ETC)
- ACCEPT THE "TRUTH"—UNDERSTAND WHERE YOU ARE, NOT WHERE YOU "THINK" OR BELIEVE YOU ARE.
- UNDERSTANDING OF THE PF-CURVE
- FOCUS ON A SIMPLE WORK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
 - WORK IDENTIFICATION
 - PLANNING
 - SCHEDULING
 - EXECUTION

ENABLING THE VISION TO BE ACHIEVED

Safe, Reliable and Prosperous
Organization
'Our Picture of Success'



"Enabled"
by doing "things" right
80% Effort Required
Leadership or People
Based Enablers



MISSION

What we do, for whom & what drives us

"Achieved" by doing the right
"things"
20% of the Effort
Management and Technical
Solutions



What we believe to be true
What we value



Able & Willing to work together towards common goals

PEOPLE

Able & Willing to do the required tasks



Assume something needs to Change



Assume Relationships needed



Assume People do tasks

STRATEGIES

Key Areas where we need to achieve a Result

GOALS

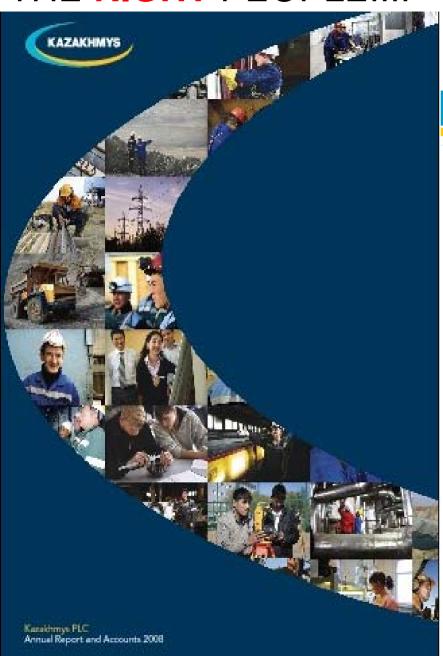
Specific targets in each key result area

TASKS

Day to day activities to achieve the goals

Siokos - EDN

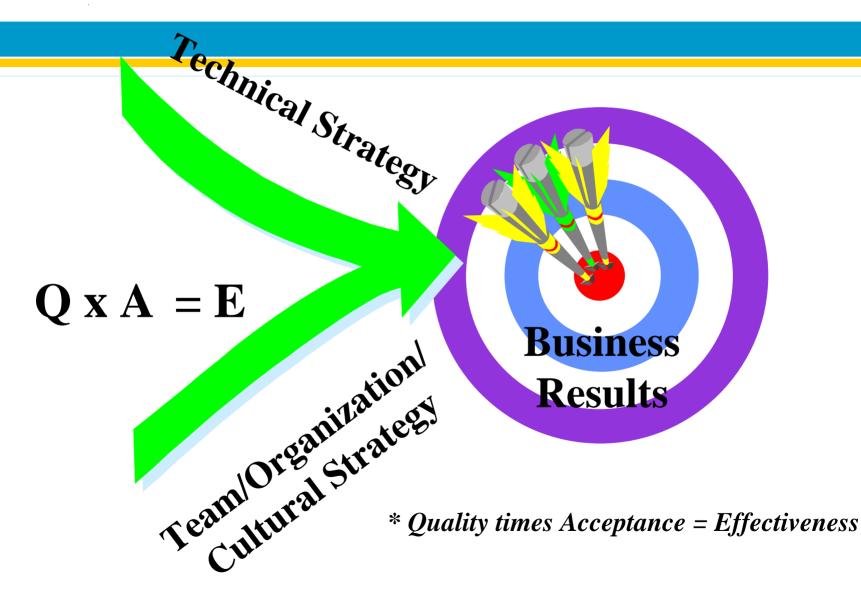
THE RIGHT PEOPLE!!!!







GENERAL ELECTRIC APPROACH TO CHANGE--CAP



QXA = E



Q= Quality of Solution (Technical) A= Acceptance of Solution **E= Effectiveness of Solution**

Q(Techie)	A (People!)	E
10	1	10
5	5	25
5	10	50











Basics of Contamination Control-CAT Style

- Housekeeping. A clean shop means there is less dirt, dust and grit to get into components or to be transferred
- <u>Proper parts handling and storage</u>. Keep components packaged until they are ready to install, and store them
- Hydraulic hose assembly and storage cleaning. Clean and cap hoses and tubes. Clean the inside of each hose
- Oil storage and transfer. Equip both oil and diesel fuel storage tanks with desiccant breathers to keep dirt and
- <u>Filter changing</u>. Always meet oil and filter change intervals. Carefully remove used filters to ensure that
- <u>Operation and maintenance.</u> Make sure equipment is inspected daily for leaks and fix immediately if any
- Particle counting. The human eye can't see most of the dirt that damages machine systems—and it doesn't



HOUSEKEEPING AT Alumbrera Mine Workshop--Argentina





UNDERGROUND OPPORTUNITY FOR KAZAKHMYS IMPROVEMENT





LUBRICATION MANAGEMENT AT MUSSELWHITE MINE—ONTARIO, CANADA





Six New Underground Grease Stations







Getting Started - The 5 S Housekeeping System





CONTAMINATION CONTROL







Apply BASIC Principles of C.L.A.I.R.

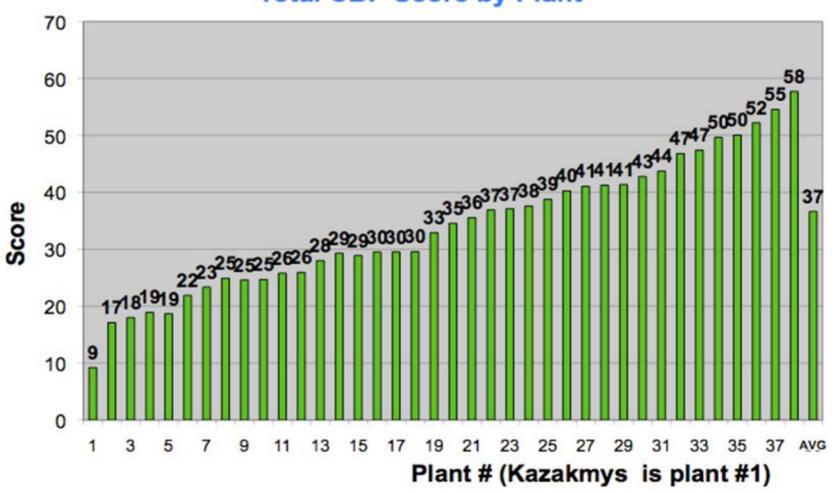
- Clean
- Lubricate
- Adjust
- Inspect
- Repair

(NOTE—USUALLY ASSOCIATED WITH OPERATOR PERFORMED MAINTENANCE HOWEVER PRINCIPLES SHOULD BE APPLIED ACROSS THE BOARD)



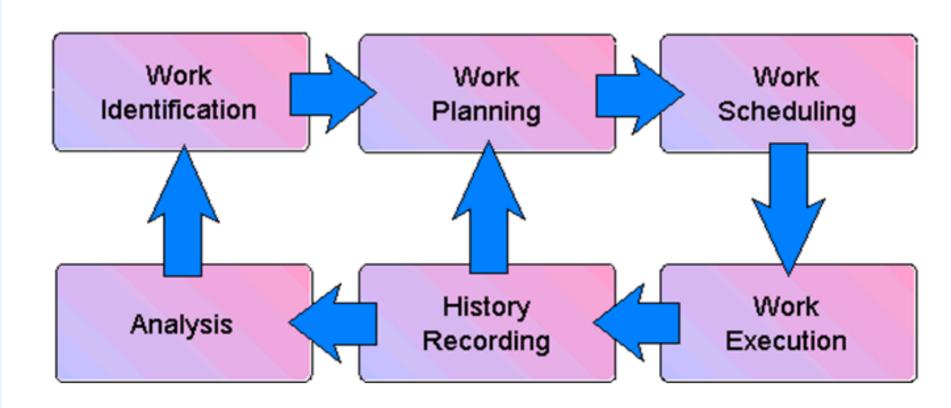
IDENTIFY AND ACCEPT THE TRUTH!!!---A LOW "SCORE" is NOT NEGATIVE-CONSIDER IT AN OPPORTUNITY TO IMPROVE !!!!

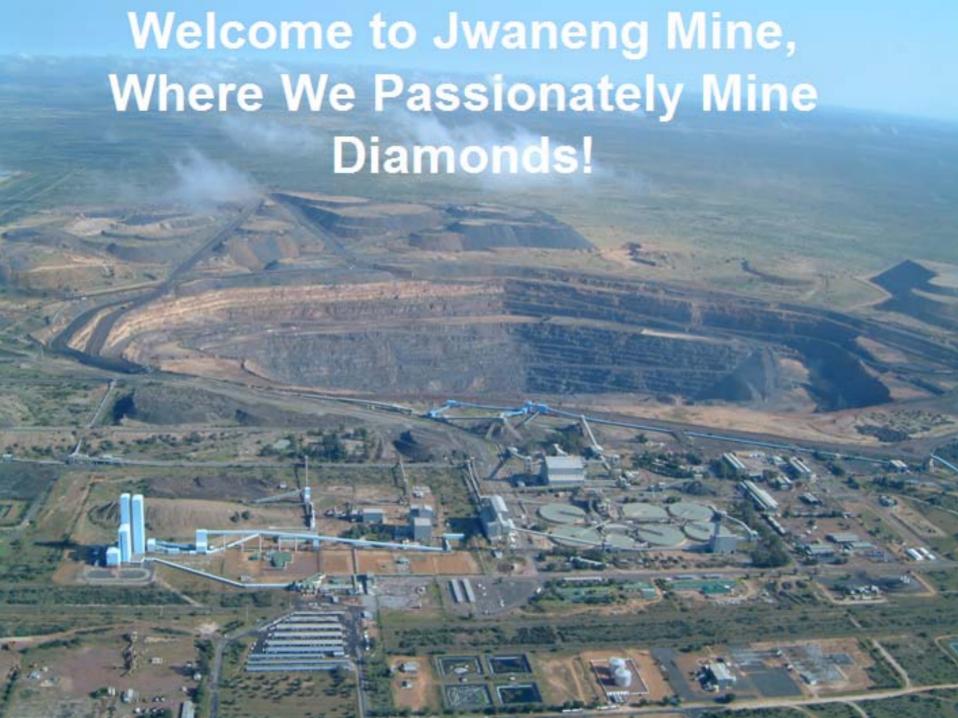
Total CBP Score by Plant



FUNDAMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM—THE FOUNDATION











BASICS of RELIABILITY AT JWANENG

MAIN TREATMENT PLANT IMPROVEMENT

- Weekly Shutdowns Reviewed by Teams and Bottlenecks Eliminated.
- UPTIME and Stability of Plant Improved Significantly
- Additional Revenue of \$200,000,000 realized by minimal investment
- Mine Total Revenue is \$2.2 Billion/year after improvement.
- Profit Margin is .85 to .9.
- PEOPLE and BASICS---NOT Technical Solution.

SISU- "PERSERVERENCE"





OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE WITH YOU!!!