

Introduction to Biofuels: Table of Contents

Ethanol as the Leading “First-Generation” Biofuel

Introduction

Historical Development of Ethanol as a Fuel from Neolithic Times to the Twentieth Century Oil Supply and Oil

Price in the Twentieth Century: Necessity and Alternative Fuel Programs Case Study 1: Brazil and Sugarcane

Ethanol

Case Study 2: Starch-Based Ethanol in the United States

Thermodynamic and Environmental Aspects of Ethanol as a Biofuel

Summary

References

Cellulosic Ethanol as a “Second-Generation” Biofuel

Introduction

Bioethanol and Cellulosic Ethanol: The Rise of Biomass-Based Biofuels

Structural and Industrial Chemistry of Cellulosic Biomass

Cellulases: Biochemistry, Molecular Biology, and Biotechnology

Hemicellulases: New Horizons in Energy Biotechnology

Lignin-Degrading Enzymes as Aids to Saccharification

Commercial Choices of Cellulosic Feedstocks for Ethanol Production

Biotechnology and Platform Technologies for Cellulosic Ethanol

Summary

References

Microbiology of Cellulosic Ethanol Production I: Yeasts

Introduction

Traditional Ethanologenic Yeasts

Metabolic Engineering of Yeasts for Cellulosic Ethanol

Toward the Perfect Yeast Ethanologen?

Summary

References

Microbiology of Cellulosic Ethanol Production II: Bacteria

Introduction

Assembling Gene Arrays in Bacteria for Ethanol Production

Thermophilic Species and Cellulosome Bioproduction Technologies

“Designer” Cells and Synthetic Organisms

Summary

References

Biochemical Engineering of Cellulosic Ethanol

Introduction

Case Study: The Iogen Corporation Process with Wheat Straw

Biomass Substrate Pretreatment Strategies

Fermentation Media and the Very High Gravity Concept

Fermentor Design and Novel Fermentor Technologies

Simultaneous Saccharification and Fermentation and Consolidated Bioprocessing

Downstream Processing and By-products

Summary

References

The Economics of Fuel Ethanol

Introduction

Market Forces and Incentives

Cost Models for Fuel Ethanol Production

Pilot Plant and Industrial Extrapolations for Cellulosic Ethanol

Governmental and Macroeconomic Factors

Summary

References

Advanced Biofuels: The Widening Portfolio of Alternatives to Ethanol

Introduction

Biobutanol and ABE

Bacterial Production of C3–C7 Alcohols and Related Compounds

Glycerol

The MixAlco Process

Biohydrogen

Microbial Fuel Cells: Eliminating the Middlemen of Energy Carriers

Summary

References

Chemically Produced Biofuels

Introduction

Biodiesel: Chemistry and Production Processes

Fischer–ropsch Diesel: Chemical Biomass–liquid Fuel Transformations

Biodiesel from Microalgae and Microbes

Chemical Conversions of Glycerol Produced by Fermentation

Chemical Routes for the Production of Monoxygenated C6 Liquid Fuels from Biomass Carbohydrates

Biomethanol and Biodimethylether

Chemistry and the Emergence of the Hydrogen Economy

Summary

References

Sustainability of Biofuels Production

Introduction

Delivering Biomass Feedstocks for Cellulosic Ethanol Production: The Logistics of a New Industry

Sustainable Development and Biomass Production

Bioenergy Crops and Genetically Manipulated Plants

Summary

References

Biofuels as Products of Integrated Bioprocesses (Biorefineries)

Introduction

The Biorefinery Concept

Biorefinery Entry Routes

Biorefinery Pivotal Products

Central Substrates and Biorefinery Flexibility

When Will the Biobased Economy Be Possible and When Will It Be Unavoidable?

Summary

References